

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST	xvii
GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY	
1. PHARMACOKINETICS	1
(a) General	
(b) Absorption	
(c) Disposition	
(d) Protein-binding	
(e) Elimination	
2. DRUG METABOLISM	3
3. DRUG INTERACTIONS	5
(a) Drug-drug	
(b) Drug-DNA	
(c) Drug-membrane	
(d) Other	
4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES	7
5. SECOND MESSENGERS	7
SUPPORTIVE TISSUES	
6. BONE AND TEETH	7
7. SKIN	8
(c) Dermatological preparations (excluding antiseptics)	
8. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS	8
MUSCLE	
9. SKELETAL MUSCLE	9
(a) Neuromuscular junction	
(b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability	
(c) Contraction and relaxation	
(d) Other	
10. SMOOTH MUSCLE	9
(a) Contraction and relaxation	
(b) Membrane potentials and permeability	
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	
11. RESPIRATORY TRACT	10
(a) Secretions	
(b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma	
(d) Lung function	
12. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL	12
CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	
14. HEART	12
(a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)	
(b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity	
(c) Cardiac muscle	
(d) Coronary circulation	
(e) Innervation and central nervous control	
(f) General cardiovascular effects	
15. BLOOD PRESSURE	17
(a) Antihypertensives	
(b) Drugs increasing blood pressure	
16. BLOOD VESSELS	19
17. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE	19
18. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD/BRAIN BARRIER)	20
BODY FLUIDS	
19. BLOOD	21
(a) Volume, composition and viscosity	
(b) Coagulation	
20. EXTRACELLULAR FLUID AND OTHER	23
RENAL SYSTEM	
21. KIDNEY	23
(a) Diuretics and antidiuretics	
(b) Electrolyte balance	
(c) Acid-base balance	
(d) Renin	
(e) Other	
22. URINARY BLADDER	24
(a) Urinary bladder and tract	
(b) Smooth muscle (urinary retention)	
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	
23. OESOPHAGUS	24
25. STOMACH	24
(a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)	
(b) Innervation	
26. INTESTINE	25
(a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)	
(b) Smooth muscle	
(c) Absorption	
27. EXOCRINE GLANDS	26
28. GALL BLADDER AND BILE	26
29. LIVER	26
(d) Other	
ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS	
30. HYPOTHALAMIC HORMONES	27
31. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES	27
32. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES	28
33. THYROID HORMONES	28
34. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE)	28
35. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES	28
36. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES	29
37. OESTROGENS	29
38. PROGESTERONES	29
39. ANDROGENS	29
41. PANCREATIC HORMONES	29
42. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES	30
43. MELATONIN	30
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS	
44. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND)	30
45. MALE	31
46. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES)	31
NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)	
47. NERVE MEMBRANE POTENTIALS AND PERMEABILITY	32
48. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS	32
49. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS	32
50. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL)	33
52. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	33
(b) Sympathetic nervous system	
DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	
53. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS	33
54. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS	33
55. ANXIOLYTICS	34
56. SEDATIVES	35
57. HYPNOTICS	35
58. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS	35
59. ANTI-CONVULSANTS	37
60. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS	38
61. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS	38
62. HALLUCINOGENS	39
63. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS	39
64. ANTI-EMETICS	40
65. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS	41
66. EPILEPTOGENS	41
67. OTHER	41
NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS	
68. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM	42
(a) Acetylcholine	
(b) Muscarinic receptors	
(c) Nicotinic receptors	
69. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM	44
(a) Noradrenaline	
(b) α_1 receptors	
(c) α_2 receptors	
(d) β_1 receptors	
(e) β_2 receptors	
(f) Combinations of α and β receptors	
70. ADRENALINE	48
71. DOPAMINE	48
72. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN)	50
73. HISTAMINE	52
74. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA)	52
75. AMINO ACIDS	53
(a) Aspartate	
(c) Glutamate	
(d) Taurine	
(e) Combinations and others	
76. SUBSTANCE P	54
77. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES	54
78. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP)	56
79. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK)	57
80. PEPTIDES	57
(a) Neurotensin	
(b) Somatostatin	
(c) Thyroliberin (TRH)	
(d) Vasopressin (ADH)	
(e) Releasing factors	
(f) Combinations and others	
81. NUCLEOTIDES	58
82. OTHER	59
BEHAVIOURAL PHARMACOLOGY	
83. ALCOHOL	59
84. TOBACCO	60
85. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS	60
86. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE	61
87. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES	62
SENSORY SYSTEMS	
88. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS	64

90. VISUAL SYSTEM	64
91. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	64
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
92. HISTAMINE	65
93. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	65
94. PEPTIDES	65
(a) Angiotensin	
95. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	65
96. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	66
97. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	67
CHEMOTHERAPY	
98. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	68
(a) Antiseptics and germicides	
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
99. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	72
(a) Helminthiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
100. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	74
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
101. TRANSPLANTATION	79
102. AUTOIMMUNITY	79
103. LYMPHOCYTES	80
104. MACROPHAGES	81
105. GRANULOCYTES	82
106. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	83
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
107. PRENATAL	84
108. NEONATAL	85
METHODS	
109. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	85
TOXICOLOGY	
110. GENERAL	85
111. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	86
112. TOXINS AND VENOMS	88
113. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	89
114. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	90
115. METALS AND IONS	90
116. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	93
117. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	95
118. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	95
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(e) Halogens	
(f) Fuels	
(g) Radionucleotides	
119. DRUGS	99
120. ALCOHOL	102
121. TOBACCO	103
122. TERATOGENS AND FOETOTOXINS	103
123. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	104
124. OTHER CHEMICALS	108
125. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	108
126. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY	109
127. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	110
AUTHOR INDEX	111

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST	iii
GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY	
1. PHARMACOKINETICS	123
(a) General	
(b) Absorption	
(c) Disposition	
(d) Protein-binding	
(e) Elimination	
2. DRUG METABOLISM	125
3. DRUG INTERACTIONS	126
(a) Drug-drug	
(b) Drug-DNA	
(c) Drug-membrane	
(d) Other	
4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES	128
5. SECOND MESSENGERS	128
SUPPORTIVE TISSUES	
6. BONE AND TEETH	129
7. SKIN	130
(c) Dermatological preparations (excluding antiseptics)	
8. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS	130
MUSCLE	
9. SKELETAL MUSCLE	131
(a) Neuromuscular junction	
(b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability	
(c) Contraction and relaxation	
(d) Other	
10. SMOOTH MUSCLE	131
(a) Contraction and relaxation	
(c) Other	
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	
11. RESPIRATORY TRACT	132
(a) Secretions	
(b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma	
(d) Lung function	
12. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL	133
CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	
14. HEART	133
(a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)	
(b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity	
(c) Cardiac muscle	
(d) Coronary circulation	
(e) Innervation and central nervous control	
(f) General cardiovascular effects	
15. BLOOD PRESSURE	137
(a) Antihypertensives	
(b) Drugs increasing blood pressure	
16. BLOOD VESSELS	140
17. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE	140
18. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD/BRAIN BARRIER)	140
BODY FLUIDS	
19. BLOOD	141
(a) Volume, composition and viscosity	
(b) Coagulation	
RENAL SYSTEM	
21. KIDNEY	142
(a) Diuretics and antidiuretics	
(b) Electrolyte balance	
(c) Acid-base balance	
(d) Renin	
(e) Other	
22. URINARY BLADDER	143
(b) Smooth muscle (urinary retention)	
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	
25. STOMACH	144
(a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)	
(b) Innervation	
26. INTESTINE	145
(a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)	
(b) Smooth muscle	
(c) Absorption	
27. EXOCRINE GLANDS	146
28. GALL BLADDER AND BILE	146
29. LIVER	146
(d) Other	
ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS	
31. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES	146
32. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES	147
33. THYROID HORMONES	147
34. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE)	148
35. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES	148

36. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES	148
37. OESTROGENS	148
39. ANDROGENS	149
40. PLACENTAL HORMONES	149
41. PANCREATIC HORMONES	149
42. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES	149
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS	
44. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND)	150
45. MALE	151
46. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES)	151
NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)	
47. NERVE MEMBRANE POTENTIALS AND PERMEABILITY	152
48. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS	152
49. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS	152
52. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	152
(b) Sympathetic nervous system	
(c) Parasympathetic nervous system	
DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	
53. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS	152
54. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS	153
55. ANXIOLYTICS	153
56. SEDATIVES	154
57. HYPNOTICS	154
58. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS	155
59. ANTI-CONVULSANTS	155
60. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS	157
61. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS	157
62. HALLUCINOGENS	158
63. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS	158
64. ANTI-EMETICS	159
65. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS	159
66. EPILEPTOGENS	160
67. OTHER	160
NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS	
68. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM	161
(a) Acetylcholine	
(b) Muscarinic receptors	
(c) Nicotinic receptors	
69. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM	163
(a) Noradrenaline	
(b) α_1 receptors	
(c) α_2 receptors	
(d) β_1 receptors	
(e) β_2 receptors	
(f) Combinations of α and β receptors	
70. ADRENALINE	166
71. DOPAMINE	166
72. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN)	168
73. HISTAMINE	169
74. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA)	170
75. AMINO ACIDS	171
(a) Aspartate	
(b) Glycine	
(c) Glutamate	
(d) Taurine	
(e) Combinations and others	
76. SUBSTANCE P	172
77. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES	173
78. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP)	175
79. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK)	176
80. PEPTIDES	176
(a) Neurotensin	
(b) Somatostatin	
(c) Thyroliberin (TRH)	
(d) Vasopressin (ADH)	
(e) Releasing factors	
(f) Combinations and others	
81. NUCLEOTIDES	177
82. OTHER	178
BEHAVIOURAL PHARMACOLOGY	
83. ALCOHOL	178
84. TOBACCO	179
85. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS	179
86. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE	180
87. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES	182
SENSORY SYSTEMS	
88. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS	184
89. CHEMORECEPTORS	184
90. VISUAL SYSTEM	184
91. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	184
(a) Pain	

(Continued on inside back cover)

ISSN 0741-1685

(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
92. HISTAMINE	185
93. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	185
94. PEPTIDES	185
(a) Angiotensin	
(b) Bradykinin and other kinins	
95. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	185
96. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	186
97. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	188
CHEMOTHERAPY	
98. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	188
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
99. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	192
(a) Helminthiasis	
(b) Amoebiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
100. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	193
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
101. TRANSPLANTATION	198
102. AUTOIMMUNITY	198
103. LYMPHOCYTES	199
104. MACROPHAGES	199
105. GRANULOCYTES	200
106. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	200
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
107. PRENATAL	201
108. NEONATAL	201
METHODS	
109. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	202
TOXICOLOGY	
110. GENERAL	202
111. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	202
112. TOXINS AND VENOMS	204
113. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	206
114. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	207
115. METALS AND IONS	207
116. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	210
117. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	211
118. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	211
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
119. DRUGS	214
120. ALCOHOL	216
121. TOBACCO	217
122. TERATOGENS AND FOETOTOXINS	217
123. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	218
124. OTHER CHEMICALS	220
125. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	220
126. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY	221
127. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	221
AUTHOR INDEX	222

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST iii

GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION

1. PHARMACOKINETICS 233

- (a) General
- (b) Absorption
- (c) Disposition
- (d) Protein-binding
- (e) Elimination
- (f) Drug delivery

2. DRUG METABOLISM 236

3. DRUG INTERACTIONS 239

- (a) Drug-drug
- (b) Drug-DNA
- (c) Drug-membrane
- (d) Other

4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES 240

5. SECOND MESSENGERS 241

6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS 242

SUPPORTIVE TISSUES

7. BONE AND TEETH 242

8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE 242

9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS 243

MUSCLE

10. SKELETAL MUSCLE 244

- (a) Neuromuscular junction
- (c) Contraction and relaxation

11. SMOOTH MUSCLE 244

- (a) Contraction and relaxation
- (b) Membrane potentials and permeability

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

12. RESPIRATORY TRACT 245

- (a) Secretions
- (b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma
- (d) Lung function

13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL 246

CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

15. HEART 247

- (a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)
- (b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity
- (c) Cardiac muscle
- (d) Coronary circulation
- (e) Innervation and central nervous control
- (f) General cardiovascular effects

16. BLOOD PRESSURE 252

- (a) Antihypertensives
- (b) Drugs increasing blood pressure

17. BLOOD VESSELS 255

18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE 255

19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD/BRAIN BARRIER) 256

BODY FLUIDS

20. BLOOD 256

- (a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity
- (b) Coagulation

RENAL SYSTEM

22. KIDNEY 258

- (a) Diuretics and antidiuretics
- (b) Electrolyte balance
- (c) Acid-base balance
- (d) Renin
- (e) Other

23. URINARY BLADDER 259

- (a) Urinary bladder and tract

DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

24. OESOPHAGUS 259

25. SPHINCTER CONTROL 259

26. STOMACH 259

- (a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)
- (b) Innervation
- (c) Absorption

27. INTESTINE 260

- (a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)
- (b) Smooth muscle
- (c) Absorption

28. EXOCRINE GLANDS 260

29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE 260

30. LIVER 260

ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS

32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 261

33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 261

34. THYROID HORMONES 261

35. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE) 261

36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES 262

37. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES 262

38. OESTROGENS 262

40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS 262

42. PANCREATIC HORMONES 263

43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES 263

44. MELATONIN 263

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS

45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND) 263

46. MALE 264

47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES) 264

NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)

48. NERVE MEMBRANE POTENTIALS AND PERMEABILITY 264

50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS 264

51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL) 265

53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 265

- (b) Sympathetic nervous system
- (c) Parasympathetic nervous system

DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS 265

55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL) 266

56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS 266

57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS) 266

58. SEDATIVES 267

59. HYPNOTICS 268

60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS 268

61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS 269

62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS 270

63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS 271

64. HALLUCINOGENS 271

65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS 271

66. ANTI-EMETICS 273

67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS 273

68. EPILEPTOGENS 273

69. OTHER 274

NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS

70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM 274

- (a) Acetylcholine
- (b) Muscarinic receptors
- (c) Nicotinic receptors

71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM 276

- (a) Noradrenaline (and Catecholamines in General)
- (b) α_1 receptors
- (c) α_2 receptors
- (d) β_1 receptors
- (e) β_2 receptors
- (f) Combinations of α and β receptors

72. ADRENALINE 280

73. DOPAMINE 280

74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN) 282

75. HISTAMINE 283

76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA) 284

77. AMINO ACIDS 285

- (a) Aspartate
- (b) Glycine
- (c) Glutamate
- (e) Combinations and others

78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS 286

79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES 286

80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP) 289

81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK) 289

82. PEPTIDES 289

- (a) Neuropeptides
- (b) Somatostatin
- (c) Thyroliberin (TRH)
- (d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin
- (e) Releasing factors
- (f) Combinations and others

83. NUCLEOTIDES 291

84. OTHER 291

85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY 292

BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY

86. ALCOHOL 292

87. TOBACCO 293

88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS 293

89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE 294

90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES 295

91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY 296

SENSORY SYSTEMS

92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS 297

94. VISUAL SYSTEM 297

95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM.....	297
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE.....	298
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE.....	298
98. PEPTIDES.....	298
(b) Bradykinin and other kinins	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES.....	298
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS.....	299
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS.....	299
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES.....	300
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES.....	303
(a) Helminthiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES.....	304
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION.....	308
106. AUTOIMMUNITY.....	308
107. LYMPHOCYTES.....	308
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES.....	309
109. GRANULOCYTES.....	309
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY.....	309
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL.....	310
112. NEONATAL.....	310
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH.....	311
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL.....	311
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM.....	311
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS.....	312
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS.....	314
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS.....	315
119. METALS AND IONS.....	315
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES.....	316
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS.....	316
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS.....	316
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS.....	318
124. ALCOHOL.....	320
125. TOBACCO.....	320
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY.....	320
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS.....	321
128. OTHER CHEMICALS.....	323
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES.....	323
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING.....	324
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA.....	324
AUTHOR INDEX.....	326

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST iii

GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION

1. PHARMACOKINETICS 335

- (a) General
- (b) Absorption
- (c) Disposition
- (d) Protein-binding
- (e) Elimination
- (f) Drug delivery

2. DRUG METABOLISM 339

3. DRUG INTERACTIONS 342

- (a) Drug-drug
- (b) Drug-DNA
- (c) Drug-membrane
- (d) Other

4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES 345

5. SECOND MESSENGERS 345

6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS 346

SUPPORTIVE TISSUES

7. BONE AND TEETH 346

8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE 347

9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS 348

MUSCLE

10. SKELETAL MUSCLE 348

- (a) Neuromuscular junction
- (b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability
- (c) Contraction and relaxation
- (d) Other

11. SMOOTH MUSCLE 349

- (a) Contraction and relaxation

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

12. RESPIRATORY TRACT 349

- (a) Secretions
- (b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma
- (d) Lung function

13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL 352

CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

15. HEART 353

- (a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)
- (b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity
- (c) Cardiac muscle
- (d) Coronary circulation
- (e) Innervation and central nervous control
- (f) General cardiovascular effects

16. BLOOD PRESSURE 358

- (a) Antihypertensives
- (b) Drugs increasing blood pressure

17. BLOOD VESSELS 362

18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE 363

19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD/BRAIN BARRIER) 364

BODY FLUIDS

20. BLOOD 365

- (a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity
- (b) Coagulation

21. EXTRACELLULAR FLUID AND OTHER 368

RENAL SYSTEM

22. KIDNEY 368

- (a) Diuretics and antidiuretics
- (b) Electrolyte balance
- (d) Renin
- (e) Other

23. URINARY BLADDER 369

- (a) Urinary bladder and tract
- (b) Smooth muscle (urinary retention)

DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

24. OESOPHAGUS 369

25. SPHINCTER CONTROL 370

26. STOMACH 370

- (a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)
- (b) Innervation
- (c) Absorption
- (d) Other

27. INTESTINE 372

- (a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)
- (b) Smooth muscle
- (c) Absorption

28. EXOCRINE GLANDS 373

29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE 373

30. LIVER 374

ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS

31. HYPOTHALAMIC HORMONES 374

32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 374

34. THYROID HORMONES 376

35. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE) 376

36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES 376

37. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES 377

38. OESTROGENS 377

39. PROGESTERONES 377

40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS 378

42. PANCREATIC HORMONES 378

43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES 379

44. MELATONIN 379

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS

45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND) 379

46. MALE 380

47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES) 381

NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)

48. NERVE MEMBRANE POTENTIALS AND PERMEABILITY 382

49. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS 382

50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS 382

51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL) 382

53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 383

- (b) Sympathetic nervous system
- (c) Parasympathetic nervous system

DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS 383

55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL) 383

56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS 384

57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS) 384

58. SEDATIVES 385

59. HYPNOTICS 386

60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS 386

61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS 388

62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS 389

63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS 390

64. HALLUCINOGENS 391

65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS 391

66. ANTI-EMETICS 393

67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS 393

68. EPILEPTOGENS 394

69. OTHER 394

NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS

70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM 395

- (a) Acetylcholine
- (b) Muscarinic receptors
- (c) Nicotinic receptors

71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM 398

- (a) Noradrenaline (and Catecholamines in General)
- (b) α_1 receptors
- (c) α_2 receptors
- (d) β_1 receptors
- (e) β_2 receptors
- (f) Combinations of α and β receptors

72. ADRENALINE 402

73. DOPAMINE 402

74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN) 405

75. HISTAMINE 407

76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA) 408

77. AMINO ACIDS 409

- (a) Aspartate
- (b) Glycine
- (c) Glutamate
- (e) Combinations and others

78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS 410

79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES 411

80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP) 413

81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK) 413

82. PEPTIDES 414

- (a) Neurotensin
- (b) Somatostatin
- (c) Thyroliberin (TRH)
- (d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin
- (e) Releasing factors
- (f) Combinations and others

83. NUCLEOTIDES 416

84. OTHER 416

85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY 416

BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY

86. ALCOHOL 417

87. TOBACCO 418

88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS 418

89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE 419

90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND

(Continued on inside back cover)

ISSN 0741-1685

HORMONES	421
91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY	422
SENSORY SYSTEMS	
92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS	422
93. CHEMORECEPTORS	423
94. VISUAL SYSTEM	423
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	423
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE	424
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	424
98. PEPTIDES	424
(a) Angiotensin	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	424
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	426
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	428
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	429
(a) Antiseptics and germicides	
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	434
(a) Helminthiasis	
(b) Amoebiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	435
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION	441
106. AUTOIMMUNITY	441
107. LYMPHOCYTES	441
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES	442
109. GRANULOCYTES	442
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	443
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL	444
112. NEONATAL	444
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	444
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL	445
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	445
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS	447
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	449
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	450
119. METALS AND IONS	451
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	453
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	455
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	455
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(e) Halogens	
(f) Fuels	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS	459
124. ALCOHOL	463
125. TOBACCO	463
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY	464
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	465
128. OTHER CHEMICALS	468
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	469
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING	469
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	470
AUTHOR INDEX	472

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST	iii
GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION	
1. PHARMACOKINETICS.....	485
(a) General	
(b) Absorption	
(c) Disposition	
(d) Protein-binding	
(e) Elimination	
(f) Drug delivery	
2. DRUG METABOLISM.....	488
3. DRUG INTERACTIONS.....	491
(a) Drug-drug	
(b) Drug-DNA	
(c) Drug-membrane	
(d) Other	
4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES.....	492
5. SECOND MESSENGERS.....	493
6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS.....	493
SUPPORTIVE TISSUES	
7. BONE AND TEETH.....	494
8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE.....	494
9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS.....	495
MUSCLE	
10. SKELETAL MUSCLE.....	496
(a) Neuromuscular junction	
(c) Contraction and relaxation	
(d) Other	
11. SMOOTH MUSCLE.....	496
(a) Contraction and relaxation	
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	
12. RESPIRATORY TRACT.....	496
(a) Secretions	
(b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma	
(d) Lung function	
13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL.....	498
CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	
15. HEART.....	498
(a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)	
(b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity	
(c) Cardiac muscle	
(d) Coronary circulation	
(e) Innervation and central nervous control	
(f) General cardiovascular effects	
16. BLOOD PRESSURE.....	503
(a) Antihypertensives	
(b) Drugs increasing blood pressure	
17. BLOOD VESSELS.....	505
18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE.....	505
19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD/BRAIN BARRIER).....	506
BODY FLUIDS	
20. BLOOD.....	507
(a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity	
(b) Coagulation	
21. EXTRACELLULAR FLUID AND OTHER.....	508
RENAL SYSTEM	
22. KIDNEY.....	508
(a) Diuretics and antidiuretics	
(b) Electrolyte balance	
(c) Acid-base balance	
(d) Renin	
(e) Other	
23. URINARY BLADDER.....	509
(a) Urinary bladder and tract	
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	
24. OESOPHAGUS.....	509
25. SPHINCTER CONTROL.....	510
26. STOMACH.....	510
(a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)	
(b) Innervation	
(d) Other	
27. INTESTINE.....	511
(a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)	
(b) Smooth muscle	
(c) Absorption	
28. EXOCRINE GLANDS.....	512
29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE.....	512
30. LIVER.....	512
ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS	
31. HYPOTHALAMIC HORMONES.....	512
32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES.....	512
33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES.....	513
34. THYROID HORMONES.....	513
35. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE).....	514
36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES.....	514
37. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES.....	514
38. OESTROGENS.....	514
39. PROGESTERONES.....	515
40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS.....	515
42. PANCREATIC HORMONES.....	515
43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES.....	515
44. MELATONIN.....	516
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS	
45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND).....	516
46. MALE.....	516
47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES).....	516
NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)	
48. NERVE MEMBRANE POTENTIALS AND PERMEABILITY.....	518
49. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS.....	518
50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS.....	518
51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL).....	518
53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM.....	518
(b) Sympathetic nervous system	
(c) Parasympathetic nervous system	
DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	
54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS.....	519
56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS.....	519
57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS).....	520
58. SEDATIVES.....	520
59. HYPNOTICS.....	520
60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS.....	521
61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS.....	521
62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS.....	522
63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS.....	523
64. HALLUCINOGENS.....	524
65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS.....	524
66. ANTI-EMETICS.....	525
67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS.....	525
68. EPILEPTOGENS.....	526
69. OTHER.....	526
NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS	
70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM.....	526
(a) Acetylcholine	
(b) Muscarinic receptors	
(c) Nicotinic receptors	
71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM.....	528
(a) Noradrenaline (and catecholamines in general)	
(b) α_1 receptors	
(c) α_2 receptors	
(d) β_1 receptors	
(e) β_2 receptors	
(f) Combinations of α and β receptors	
72. ADRENALINE.....	531
73. DOPAMINE.....	532
74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN).....	533
75. HISTAMINE.....	535
76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA).....	535
77. AMINO ACIDS.....	536
(a) Aspartate	
(b) Glycine	
(c) Glutamate	
(e) Combinations and others	
78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS.....	537
79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES.....	537
80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP).....	538
81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK).....	539
82. PEPTIDES.....	539
(a) Neurotensin	
(b) Somatostatin	
(c) Thyroliberin (TRH)	
(d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin	
(e) Releasing factors	
(f) Combinations and others	
83. NUCLEOTIDES.....	540
84. OTHER.....	541
85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY.....	541
BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY	
86. ALCOHOL.....	541
87. TOBACCO.....	541
88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS.....	542
89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE.....	543
90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES.....	544
91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY.....	544

(Continued on inside back cover)

ISSN 0741-1685

SENSORY SYSTEMS	
93. CHEMORECEPTORS	545
94. VISUAL SYSTEM	545
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	545
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE	546
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	546
98. PEPTIDES	547
(a) Angiotensin	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	547
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	548
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	550
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	551
(a) Antiseptics and germicides	
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	556
(a) Helminthiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	558
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION	563
106. AUTOIMMUNITY	564
107. LYMPHOCYTES	564
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES	565
109. GRANULOCYTES	565
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	565
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL	566
112. NEONATAL	567
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	567
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL	568
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	568
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS	569
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	572
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	572
119. METALS AND IONS	573
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	575
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	577
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	577
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(e) Halogens	
(f) Fuels	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS	580
124. ALCOHOL	583
125. TOBACCO	584
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY	584
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	586
128. OTHER CHEMICALS	589
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	590
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING	590
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	591
AUTHOR INDEX	592

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST iii**GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION**

1. PHARMACOKINETICS 603

- (a) General
- (b) Absorption
- (c) Disposition
- (d) Protein-binding
- (e) Elimination
- (f) Drug delivery

2. DRUG METABOLISM 606

3. DRUG INTERACTIONS 607

- (a) Drug-drug
- (b) Drug-DNA
- (c) Drug-membrane
- (d) Other

4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES 609

5. SECOND MESSENGERS 609

6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS 609

SUPPORTIVE TISSUES

7. BONE AND TEETH 610

8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE 611

9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS 611

MUSCLE

10. SKELETAL MUSCLE 612

- (a) Neuromuscular junction
- (b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability
- (d) Other

11. SMOOTH MUSCLE 612

- (a) Contraction and relaxation

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

12. RESPIRATORY TRACT 612

- (a) Secretions
- (b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma
- (d) Lung function

13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL 614

14. THERAPEUTIC GASES 614

CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

15. HEART 614

- (a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)
- (b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity
- (c) Cardiac muscle
- (d) Coronary circulation
- (e) Innervation and central nervous control
- (f) General cardiovascular effects

16. BLOOD PRESSURE 619

- (a) Antihypertensives
- (b) Drugs increasing blood pressure

17. BLOOD VESSELS 621

18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE 622

19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD BRAIN BARRIER) 622

BODY FLUIDS

20. BLOOD 623

- (a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity
- (b) Coagulation

21. EXTRACELLULAR FLUID AND OTHER 624

RENAL SYSTEM

22. KIDNEY 624

- (a) Diuretics and antidiuretics
- (b) Electrolyte balance
- (c) Acid-base balance
- (d) Renin
- (e) Other

23. URINARY BLADDER 625

- (a) Urinary bladder and tract

DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

24. OESOPHAGUS 626

25. SPHINCTER CONTROL 626

26. STOMACH 626

- (a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)
- (b) Innervation

27. INTESTINE 627

- (a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)
- (b) Smooth muscle
- (c) Absorption

28. EXOCRINE GLANDS 627

29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE 628

30. LIVER 628

ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS

32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 628

33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 629

34. THYROID HORMONES 629

35. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE) 630

36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES 630

37. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES 630

38. OESTROGENS 630

40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS 630

42. PANCREATIC HORMONES 630

43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES 631

44. MELATONIN 631

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS

45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND) 631

47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES) 632

NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)

48. NERVE MEMBRANE POTENTIALS AND PERMEABILITY 632

49. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS 632

50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS 632

51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL) 632

53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 633

- (b) Sympathetic nervous system
- (c) Parasympathetic nervous system

DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS 633

55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL) 633

56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS 633

57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS) 634

58. SEDATIVES 635

59. HYPNOTICS 635

60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS 636

61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS 637

62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS 638

63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS 639

65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS 639

66. ANTI-EMETICS 641

67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS 641

68. EPILEPTOGENS 642

69. OTHER 642

NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS

70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM 642

- (a) Acetylcholine
- (b) Muscarinic receptors
- (c) Nicotinic receptors

71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM 645

- (a) Noradrenaline (and catecholamines in general)
- (b) α_1 receptors
- (c) α_2 receptors
- (d) β_1 receptors
- (e) β_2 receptors
- (f) Combinations of α and β receptors

72. ADRENALINE 648

73. DOPAMINE 648

74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN) 650

75. HISTAMINE 652

76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA) 652

77. AMINO ACIDS 653

- (a) Aspartate
- (b) Glycine
- (c) Glutamate
- (d) Taurine
- (e) Combinations and others

78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS 655

79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES 655

80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP) 660

81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK) 660

82. PEPTIDES 660

- (a) Neurotensin
- (b) Somatostatin
- (c) Thyroliberin (TRH)
- (d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin
- (e) Releasing factors
- (f) Combinations and others

83. NUCLEOTIDES 662

84. OTHER 663

85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY 663

BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY

86. ALCOHOL 663

87. TOBACCO 664

88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS 664

89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE 665

90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES 667

91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY 668

SENSORY SYSTEMS

92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS 668

93. CHEMORECEPTORS	668
94. VISUAL SYSTEM	669
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	669
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE	669
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	670
98. PEPTIDES	670
(a) Angiotensin	
(b) Bradykinin and other kinins	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	670
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	671
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	673
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	673
(a) Antiseptics and germicides	
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	676
(a) Helminthiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	677
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION	680
106. AUTOIMMUNITY	681
107. LYMPHOCYTES	681
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES	682
109. GRANULOCYTES	682
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	682
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL	683
112. NEONATAL	683
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	683
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL	684
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	684
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS	685
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	686
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	687
119. METALS AND IONS	687
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	689
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	690
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	690
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(f) Fuels	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS	694
124. ALCOHOL	696
125. TOBACCO	697
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY	697
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	698
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	699
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING	700
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	700
AUTHOR INDEX	701

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST.....iii
GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION

1. PHARMACOKINETICS711

- (a) General
- (b) Absorption
- (c) Disposition
- (d) Protein-binding
- (e) Elimination
- (f) Drug delivery

2. DRUG METABOLISM714

3. DRUG INTERACTIONS715

- (a) Drug-drug
- (b) Drug-DNA
- (c) Drug-membrane
- (d) Other

4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES717

5. SECOND MESSENGERS717

6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS717

SUPPORTIVE TISSUES

7. BONE AND TEETH718

8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE718

9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS719

MUSCLE

10. SKELETAL MUSCLE719

- (a) Neuromuscular junction
- (b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability
- (c) Contraction and relaxation
- (d) Other

11. SMOOTH MUSCLE720

- (b) Membrane potentials and permeability
- (c) Other

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

12. RESPIRATORY TRACT721

- (a) Secretions
- (b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma
- (d) Lung function

13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL722

14. THERAPEUTIC GASES722

CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

15. HEART722

- (a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)
- (b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity
- (c) Cardiac muscle
- (d) Coronary circulation
- (e) Innervation and central nervous control
- (f) General cardiovascular effects

16. BLOOD PRESSURE728

- (a) Antihypertensives
- (b) Drugs increasing blood pressure

17. BLOOD VESSELS730

18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE731

19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD/BRAIN BARRIER)732

BODY FLUIDS

20. BLOOD732

- (a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity
- (b) Coagulation

21. EXTRACELLULAR FLUID AND OTHER734

RENAL SYSTEM

22. KIDNEY734

- (a) Diuretics and antidiuretics
- (b) Electrolyte balance
- (c) Acid-base balance
- (d) Renin
- (e) Other

DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

24. OESOPHAGUS735

26. STOMACH735

- (a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)
- (b) Innervation

27. INTESTINE737

- (a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)
- (b) Smooth muscle
- (c) Absorption

28. EXOCRINE GLANDS738

29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE738

30. LIVER738

ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS

32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES739

33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES740

34. THYROID HORMONES740

35. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE)740

36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES740

37. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES740

38. OESTROGENS741

39. PROGESTERONES741

40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS741

42. PANCREATIC HORMONES741

43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES742

44. MELATONIN742

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS

45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND)742

46. MALE743

47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES)743

NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)

48. NERVE MEMBRANE POTENTIALS AND PERMEABILITY744

49. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS744

50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS744

51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL)744

53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM744

- (b) Sympathetic nervous system
- (c) Parasympathetic nervous system

DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS745

55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL)745

56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS745

57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS)746

59. HYPNOTICS747

60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS748

61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS749

62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS750

63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS750

64. HALLUCINOGENS751

65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS751

66. ANTI-EMETICS753

67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS753

68. EPILEPTOGENS753

69. OTHER754

NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS

70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM754

- (a) Acetylcholine
- (b) Muscarinic receptors
- (c) Nicotinic receptors

71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM757

- (a) Noradrenaline (and catecholamines in general)
- (b) α_1 receptors
- (c) α_2 receptors
- (d) β_1 receptors
- (e) β_2 receptors
- (f) Combinations of α and β receptors

72. ADRENALINE761

73. DOPAMINE761

74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN)764

75. HISTAMINE767

76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA)767

77. AMINO ACIDS769

- (a) Aspartate
- (b) Glycine
- (c) Glutamate
- (d) Taurine
- (e) Combinations and others

78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS770

79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES772

80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP)775

81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK)775

82. PEPTIDES776

- (a) Neurotensin
- (b) Somatostatin
- (c) Thyroliberin (TRH)
- (d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin
- (e) Releasing factors
- (f) Combinations and others

83. NUCLEOTIDES778

84. OTHER779

85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY779

BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY

86. ALCOHOL780

87. TOBACCO781

88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS781

89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE781

90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES783

91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY784

SENSORY SYSTEMS

(Continued on inside back cover)

ISSN 0741-1685

92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS	785
93. CHEMORECEPTORS	785
94. VISUAL SYSTEM	785
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	786
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE	786
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	786
98. PEPTIDES	786
(b) Bradykinin and other kinins	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	787
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	788
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	789
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	789
(a) Antiseptics and germicides	
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	793
(a) Helminthiasis	
(b) Amoebiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	794
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION	799
106. AUTOIMMUNITY	799
107. LYMPHOCYTES	799
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES	800
109. GRANULOCYTES	800
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	801
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL	802
112. NEONATAL	802
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	802
TOXICOLOGY	
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	803
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS	804
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	805
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	807
119. METALS AND IONS	807
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	808
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	809
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	809
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(e) Halogens	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS	811
124. ALCOHOL	814
125. TOBACCO	814
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY	814
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	815
128. OTHER CHEMICALS	818
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	818
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING	818
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	819
AUTHOR INDEX	820

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST iii

GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION

1. PHARMACOKINETICS 831

- (a) General
- (b) Absorption
- (c) Disposition
- (d) Protein-binding
- (e) Elimination
- (f) Drug delivery

2. DRUG METABOLISM 836

3. DRUG INTERACTIONS 838

- (a) Drug-drug
- (b) Drug-DNA
- (c) Drug-membrane
- (d) Other

4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES 840

5. SECOND MESSENGERS 840

6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS 841

SUPPORTIVE TISSUES

7. BONE AND TEETH 841

8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE 842

9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS 843

MUSCLE

10. SKELETAL MUSCLE 843

- (a) Neuromuscular junction
- (b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability
- (c) Contraction and relaxation
- (d) Other

11. SMOOTH MUSCLE 844

- (a) Contraction and relaxation

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

12. RESPIRATORY TRACT 844

- (a) Secretions
- (b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma
- (d) Lung function

13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL 845

14. THERAPEUTIC GASES 846

CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

15. HEART 846

- (a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)
- (b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity
- (c) Cardiac muscle
- (d) Coronary circulation
- (e) Innervation and central nervous control
- (f) General cardiovascular effects

16. BLOOD PRESSURE 851

- (a) Antihypertensives
- (b) Drugs increasing blood pressure

17. BLOOD VESSELS 853

18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE 854

19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD BRAIN BARRIER) 854

BODY FLUIDS

20. BLOOD 855

- (a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity
- (b) Coagulation

RENAL SYSTEM

22. KIDNEY 857

- (a) Diuretics and antidiuretics
- (b) Electrolyte balance
- (c) Acid-base balance
- (d) Renin
- (e) Other

23. URINARY BLADDER 858

- (a) Urinary bladder and tract
- (b) Smooth muscle (urinary retention)

DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

24. OESOPHAGUS 859

25. SPHINCTER CONTROL 859

26. STOMACH 859

- (a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)
- (b) Innervation
- (d) Other

27. INTESTINE 860

- (a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)
- (b) Smooth muscle
- (c) Absorption

28. EXOCRINE GLANDS 861

29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE 861

30. LIVER 861

ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS

32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 861

33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 863

34. THYROID HORMONES 863

35. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE) 863

36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES 863

38. OESTROGENS 863

39. PROGESTERONES 864

40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS 864

42. PANCREATIC HORMONES 864

43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES 865

44. MELATONIN 865

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS

45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND) 865

46. MALE 866

47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES) 866

NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)

49. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS 867

50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS 867

51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL) 868

53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 868

- (b) Sympathetic nervous system
- (c) Parasympathetic nervous system

DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS 868

55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL) 868

56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS 868

57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS) 869

58. SEDATIVES 870

59. HYPNOTICS 870

60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS 870

61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS 871

62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS 872

63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS 873

64. HALLUCINOGENS 874

65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS 874

66. ANTI-EMETICS 876

67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS 876

68. EPILEPTOGENS 876

69. OTHER 876

NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS

70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM 877

- (a) Acetylcholine
- (b) Muscarinic receptors
- (c) Nicotinic receptors

71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM 879

- (a) Noradrenaline (and catecholamines in general)
- (b) α_1 receptors
- (c) α_2 receptors
- (d) β_1 receptors
- (e) β_2 receptors
- (f) Combinations of α and β receptors

72. ADRENALINE 883

73. DOPAMINE 883

74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN) 885

75. HISTAMINE 887

76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA) 887

77. AMINO ACIDS 888

- (a) Aspartate
- (b) Glycine
- (c) Glutamate
- (d) Taurine
- (e) Combinations and others

78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS 889

79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES 890

80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP) 895

81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK) 895

82. PEPTIDES 896

- (a) Neurotensin
- (b) Somatostatin
- (c) Thyroliberin (TRH)
- (d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin
- (e) Releasing factors
- (f) Combinations and others

83. NUCLEOTIDES 897

84. OTHER 898

85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY 899

BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY

86. ALCOHOL 899

87. TOBACCO 900

88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS 900

89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE 901

90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES 902

(Continued on inside back cover)

ISSN 0741-1685

91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY	903
SENSORY SYSTEMS	
92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS	904
93. CHEMORECEPTORS	904
94. VISUAL SYSTEM	904
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	905
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE	905
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	905
98. PEPTIDES	905
(a) Angiotensin	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	906
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	906
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	908
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	908
(a) Antiseptics and germicides	
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	914
(a) Helminthiasis	
(b) Amoebiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	916
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION	920
106. AUTOIMMUNITY	921
107. LYMPHOCYTES	921
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES	922
109. GRANULOCYTES	922
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	922
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL	923
112. NEONATAL	923
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	924
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL	924
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	925
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS	926
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	927
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	928
119. METALS AND IONS	929
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	931
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	932
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	932
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(e) Halogens	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS	934
124. ALCOHOL	937
125. TOBACCO	937
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY	937
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	938
128. OTHER CHEMICALS	940
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	940
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING	941
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	941
AUTHOR INDEX	943

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST	iii
GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION	
1. PHARMACOKINETICS.....	955
(a) General	
(b) Absorption	
(c) Disposition	
(d) Protein-binding	
(e) Elimination	
(f) Drug delivery	
2. DRUG METABOLISM.....	959
3. DRUG INTERACTIONS.....	960
(a) Drug-drug	
(b) Drug-DNA	
(c) Drug-membrane	
(d) Other	
4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES.....	962
5. SECOND MESSENGERS.....	962
6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS.....	962
SUPPORTIVE TISSUES	
7. BONE AND TEETH.....	962
8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE.....	963
9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS.....	964
MUSCLE	
10. SKELETAL MUSCLE.....	964
(a) Neuromuscular junction	
(c) Contraction and relaxation	
(d) Other	
11. SMOOTH MUSCLE.....	965
(a) Contraction and relaxation	
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	
12. RESPIRATORY TRACT.....	965
(a) Secretions	
(b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma	
(d) Lung function	
13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL.....	966
CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	
15. HEART.....	966
(a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)	
(b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity	
(c) Cardiac muscle	
(d) Coronary circulation	
(e) Innervation and central nervous control	
(f) General cardiovascular effects	
16. BLOOD PRESSURE.....	971
(a) Antihypertensives	
(b) Drugs increasing blood pressure	
17. BLOOD VESSELS.....	973
18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE.....	973
19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD-BRAIN BARRIER).....	974
BODY FLUIDS	
20. BLOOD.....	975
(a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity	
(b) Coagulation	
21. EXTRACELLULAR FLUID AND OTHER.....	976
RENAL SYSTEM	
22. KIDNEY.....	976
(a) Diuretics and antidiuretics	
(b) Electrolyte balance	
(d) Renin	
(e) Other	
23. URINARY BLADDER.....	977
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	
24. OESOPHAGUS.....	977
26. STOMACH.....	977
(a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)	
(b) Innervation	
27. INTESTINE.....	978
(a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)	
(b) Smooth muscle	
(c) Absorption	
28. EXOCRINE GLANDS.....	979
29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE.....	979
30. LIVER.....	979
ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS	
32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES.....	980
33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES.....	981
34. THYROID HORMONES.....	981
36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES.....	981
37. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES.....	981
38. OESTROGENS.....	982
39. PROGESTERONES.....	982
40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS.....	982
41. PLACENTAL HORMONES.....	982
42. PANCREATIC HORMONES.....	982
43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES.....	982
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS	
45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND).....	983
46. MALE.....	983
47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES).....	983
NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)	
48. NERVE MEMBRANE POTENTIALS AND PERMEABILITY.....	984
50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS.....	984
51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL).....	984
53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM.....	985
(b) Sympathetic nervous system	
(c) Parasympathetic nervous system	
DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	
54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS.....	985
55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL).....	985
56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS.....	985
57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS).....	986
58. SEDATIVES.....	987
59. HYPNOTICS.....	987
60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS.....	987
61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS.....	987
62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS.....	988
63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS.....	988
64. HALLUCINOGENS.....	989
65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS.....	989
66. ANTI-EMETICS.....	990
67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS.....	990
68. EPILEPTOGENS.....	990
69. OTHER.....	991
NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS	
70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM.....	991
(a) Acetylcholine	
(b) Muscarinic receptors	
(c) Nicotinic receptors	
71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM.....	993
(a) Noradrenaline (and catecholamines in general)	
(b) α_1 receptors	
(c) α_2 receptors	
(d) β_1 receptors	
(e) β_2 receptors	
(f) Combinations of α and β receptors	
72. ADRENALINE.....	996
73. DOPAMINE.....	996
74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN).....	998
75. HISTAMINE.....	999
76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA).....	1000
77. AMINO ACIDS.....	1001
(a) Aspartate	
(c) Glutamate	
(d) Taurine	
(e) Combinations and others	
78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS.....	1002
79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES.....	1002
80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP).....	1005
81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK).....	1005
82. PEPTIDES.....	1005
(a) Neurotensin	
(b) Somatostatin	
(c) Releasing factors	
(f) Combinations and others	
83. NUCLEOTIDES.....	1007
84. OTHER.....	1007
85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY.....	1007
BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY	
86. ALCOHOL.....	1008
87. TOBACCO.....	1008
88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS.....	1008
89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE.....	1009
90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES.....	1010
91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY.....	1011
SENSORY SYSTEMS	
92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS.....	1011
94. VISUAL SYSTEM.....	1011
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM.....	1012
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACIDS	
96. HISTAMINE.....	1012

(Continued on inside back cover)

ISSN 0741-1685

97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	1013
98. PEPTIDES	1013
(b) Bradykinin and other kinins	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	1013
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	1014
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	1015
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	1015
(a) Antiseptics and germicides	
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	1018
(a) Helminthiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	1019
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION	1023
106. AUTOIMMUNITY	1023
107. LYMPHOCYTES	1024
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES	1024
109. GRANULOCYTES	1025
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	1025
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL	1025
112. NEONATAL	1026
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	1026
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL	1027
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	1027
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS	1028
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	1029
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	1030
119. METALS AND IONS	1030
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	1032
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	1032
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	1032
(a) Organic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
123. DRUGS	1035
124. ALCOHOL	1036
125. TOBACCO	1037
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY	1037
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	1038
128. OTHER CHEMICALS	1041
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	1041
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING	1041
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	1042
AUTHOR INDEX	1043

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST iii

GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION

1. PHARMACOKINETICS 1053

- (a) General
- (b) Absorption
- (c) Disposition
- (d) Protein-binding
- (e) Elimination
- (f) Drug delivery

2. DRUG METABOLISM 1057

3. DRUG INTERACTIONS 1059

- (a) Drug-drug
- (b) Drug-DNA
- (c) Drug-membrane
- (d) Other

4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES 1061

5. SECOND MESSENGERS 1061

6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS 1062

SUPPORTIVE TISSUES

7. BONE AND TEETH 1063

8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE 1063

9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS 1064

MUSCLE

10. SKELETAL MUSCLE 1065

- (a) Neuromuscular junction
- (b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability
- (c) Contraction and relaxation
- (d) Other

11. SMOOTH MUSCLE 1065

- (a) Contraction and relaxation
- (c) Other

RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

12. RESPIRATORY TRACT 1066

- (a) Secretions
- (b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma
- (d) Lung function

13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL 1068

CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

15. HEART 1068

- (a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)
- (b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity
- (c) Cardiac muscle
- (d) Coronary circulation
- (e) Innervation and central nervous control
- (f) General cardiovascular effects

16. BLOOD PRESSURE 1074

- (a) Antihypertensives
- (b) Drugs increasing blood pressure

17. BLOOD VESSELS 1076

18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE 1076

19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD/BRAIN BARRIER) 1077

BODY FLUIDS

20. BLOOD 1078

- (a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity
- (b) Coagulation

21. EXTRACELLULAR FLUID AND OTHER 1080

RENAL SYSTEM

22. KIDNEY 1080

- (a) Diuretics and antidiuretics
- (b) Electrolyte balance
- (c) Acid-base balance
- (d) Renin
- (e) Other

23. URINARY BLADDER 1082

- (a) Urinary bladder and tract

DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

25. SPHINCTER CONTROL 1082

26. STOMACH 1082

- (a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)
- (b) Innervation
- (d) Other

27. INTESTINE 1083

- (a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)
- (b) Smooth muscle
- (c) Absorption

28. EXOCRINE GLANDS 1084

29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE 1084

30. LIVER 1084

ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS

31. HYPOTHALAMIC HORMONES 1085

32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 1085

33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES 1086

34. THYROID HORMONES 1086

36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES 1086

37. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES 1086

38. OESTROGENS 1087

39. PROGESTERONES 1087

40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS 1087

42. PANCREATIC HORMONES 1087

43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES 1088

44. MELATONIN 1088

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS

45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND) 1088

46. MALE 1089

47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES) 1089

NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)

49. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS 1090

50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS 1090

51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL) 1090

53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 1090

- (b) Sympathetic nervous system
- (c) Parasympathetic nervous system

DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS 1091

55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL) 1091

56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS 1091

57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS) 1092

58. SEDATIVES 1093

59. HYPNOTICS 1094

60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS 1094

61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS 1095

62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS 1096

63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS 1097

65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS 1097

66. ANTI-EMETICS 1099

67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS 1099

68. EPILEPTOGENS 1099

69. OTHER 1100

NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS

70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM 1100

- (a) Acetylcholine
- (b) Muscarinic receptors
- (c) Nicotinic receptors

71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM 1104

- (a) Noradrenaline (and catecholamines in general)
- (b) α_1 receptors
- (c) α_2 receptors
- (d) β_1 receptors
- (e) β_2 receptors
- (f) Combinations of α and β receptors

72. ADRENALINE 1107

73. DOPAMINE 1108

74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN) 1111

75. HISTAMINE 1113

76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA) 1114

77. AMINO ACIDS 1116

- (a) Aspartate
- (b) Glycine
- (c) Glutamate
- (d) Taurine
- (e) Combinations and others

78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS 1117

79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES 1118

80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP) 1120

81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK) 1121

82. PEPTIDES 1121

- (a) Neurotensin
- (b) Somatostatin
- (c) Thyroliberin (TRH)
- (d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin
- (e) Releasing factors
- (f) Combinations and others

83. NUCLEOTIDES 1123

84. OTHER 1124

85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY 1124

BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY

86. ALCOHOL 1125

87. TOBACCO 1126

88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS 1126

89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE 1126

90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES 1127

91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY	1128
SENSORY SYSTEMS	
92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS	1129
94. VISUAL SYSTEM	1129
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	1129
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE	1130
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	1130
98. PEPTIDES	1131
(a) Angiotensin	
(b) Bradykinin and other kinins	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	1131
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	1132
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	1133
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	1133
(a) Antiseptics and germicides	
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	1139
(a) Helminthiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	1140
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION	1146
106. AUTOIMMUNITY	1147
107. LYMPHOCYTES	1147
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES	1148
109. GRANULOCYTES	1148
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	1149
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL	1149
112. NEONATAL	1150
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	1150
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL	1150
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	1151
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS	1152
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	1153
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	1154
119. METALS AND IONS	1155
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	1156
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	1157
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	1157
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(e) Halogens	
(f) Fuels	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS	1159
124. ALCOHOL	1161
125. TOBACCO	1162
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY	1162
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	1163
128. OTHER CHEMICALS	1165
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	1165
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING	1166
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	1166
AUTHOR INDEX	1167

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST	iii
GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION	
1. PHARMACOKINETICS.....	1179
(a) General	
(b) Absorption	
(c) Disposition	
(d) Protein-binding	
(e) Elimination	
(f) Drug delivery	
2. DRUG METABOLISM.....	1182
3. DRUG INTERACTIONS.....	1184
(a) Drug-drug	
(b) Drug-DNA	
(c) Drug-membrane	
(d) Other	
4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES.....	1186
5. SECOND MESSENGERS.....	1186
6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS.....	1187
SUPPORTIVE TISSUES	
7. BONE AND TEETH.....	1188
8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE.....	1189
9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS.....	1189
MUSCLE	
10. SKELETAL MUSCLE.....	1190
(a) Neuromuscular junction	
(b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability	
(c) Contraction and relaxation	
11. SMOOTH MUSCLE.....	1190
(a) Contraction and relaxation	
(b) Membrane potentials and permeability	
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	
12. RESPIRATORY TRACT.....	1191
(a) Secretions	
(b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma	
(d) Lung function	
13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL.....	1193
CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	
15. HEART.....	1193
(a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)	
(b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity	
(c) Cardiac muscle	
(d) Coronary circulation	
(e) Innervation and central nervous control	
(f) General cardiovascular effects	
16. BLOOD PRESSURE.....	1197
(a) Antihypertensives	
(b) Drugs increasing blood pressure	
17. BLOOD VESSELS.....	1199
18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE.....	1199
19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD/BRAIN BARRIER).....	1200
BODY FLUIDS	
20. BLOOD.....	1202
(a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity	
(b) Coagulation	
21. EXTRACELLULAR FLUID AND OTHER.....	1206
RENAL SYSTEM	
22. KIDNEY.....	1206
(a) Diuretics and antidiuretics	
(b) Electrolyte balance	
(c) Acid-base balance	
(d) Renin	
(e) Other	
23. URINARY BLADDER.....	1207
(a) Urinary bladder and tract	
(b) Smooth muscle (urinary retention)	
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	
24. OESOPHAGUS.....	1207
25. SPHINCTER CONTROL.....	1207
26. STOMACH.....	1208
(a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)	
(b) Innervation	
(d) Other	
27. INTESTINE.....	1209
(a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)	
(b) Smooth muscle	
(c) Absorption	
28. EXOCRINE GLANDS.....	1210
29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE.....	1210
30. LIVER.....	1210
ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS	
31. HYPOTHALAMIC HORMONES.....	1211
32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES.....	1211
33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES.....	1212
34. THYROID HORMONES.....	1212
35. PARATHYRIN (PARATHYROID HORMONE).....	1212
36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES.....	1212
38. OESTROGENS.....	1213
39. PROGESTERONES.....	1213
40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS.....	1213
42. PANCREATIC HORMONES.....	1213
43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES.....	1214
44. MELATONIN.....	1214
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS	
45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND).....	1214
46. MALE.....	1215
47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES).....	1215
NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)	
51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL).....	1216
53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM.....	1216
(b) Sympathetic nervous system	
(c) Parasympathetic nervous system	
DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	
54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS.....	1216
55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL).....	1217
56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS.....	1217
57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS).....	1217
58. SEDATIVES.....	1218
59. HYPNOTICS.....	1219
60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS.....	1219
61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS.....	1220
62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS.....	1221
63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS.....	1222
64. HALLUCINOGENS.....	1223
65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS.....	1223
66. ANTI-EMETICS.....	1224
67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS.....	1224
68. EPILEPTOGENS.....	1225
69. OTHER.....	1225
NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS	
70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM.....	1226
(a) Acetylcholine	
(b) Muscarinic receptors	
(c) Nicotinic receptors	
71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM.....	1229
(a) Noradrenaline (and catecholamines in general)	
(b) α_1 receptors	
(c) α_2 receptors	
(d) β_1 receptors	
(e) β_2 receptors	
(f) Combinations of α and β receptors	
72. ADRENALINE.....	1233
73. DOPAMINE.....	1234
74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN).....	1236
75. HISTAMINE.....	1238
76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA).....	1239
77. AMINO ACIDS.....	1241
(a) Aspartate	
(b) Glycine	
(c) Glutamate	
(d) Taurine	
(e) Combinations and others	
78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS.....	1242
79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES.....	1243
80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP).....	1246
81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK).....	1246
82. PEPTIDES.....	1250
(a) Neurotensin	
(b) Somatostatin	
(c) Thyrotiberin (TRH)	
(d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin	
(e) Releasing factors	
(f) Combinations and others	
83. NUCLEOTIDES.....	1253
84. OTHER.....	1253
85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY.....	1254
BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY	
86. ALCOHOL.....	1254
87. TOBACCO.....	1255
88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS.....	1255
89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE.....	1256
90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES.....	1257

91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY	1259
SENSORY SYSTEMS	
92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS	1260
94. VISUAL SYSTEM	1260
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM	1260
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE	1261
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE	1261
98. PEPTIDES	1261
(a) Angiotensin	
(b) Bradykinin and other kinins	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES	1262
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS	1263
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS	1264
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES	1265
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES	1271
(a) Helminthiasis	
(b) Amoebiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES	1272
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(e) Cytostatic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION	1278
106. AUTOIMMUNITY	1281
107. LYMPHOCYTES	1281
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES	1282
109. GRANULOCYTES	1283
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	1283
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL	1284
112. NEONATAL	1284
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH	1285
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL	1285
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM	1285
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS	1287
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS	1288
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	1290
119. METALS AND IONS	1290
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES	1292
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS	1294
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS	1294
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(e) Halogens	
(f) Fuels	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS	1298
124. ALCOHOL	1301
125. TOBACCO	1301
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY	1302
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS	1303
128. OTHER CHEMICALS	1306
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES	1306
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING	1307
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA	1308
AUTHOR INDEX	1309

CONTENTS

JOURNAL LIST	iii
GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY AND PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION	
1. PHARMACOKINETICS.....	1323
(a) General	
(b) Absorption	
(c) Disposition	
(d) Protein-binding	
(e) Elimination	
(f) Drug delivery	
2. DRUG METABOLISM.....	1327
3. DRUG INTERACTIONS.....	1328
(a) Drug-drug	
(b) Drug-DNA	
(c) Drug-membrane	
(d) Other	
4. DRUG RECEPTOR THEORIES.....	1330
5. SECOND MESSENGERS.....	1330
6. CALCIUM AND CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS.....	1331
SUPPORTIVE TISSUES	
7. BONE AND TEETH.....	1331
8. SKIN AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE.....	1332
9. ADIPOSE TISSUE & HYPOLIPIDAEMIC DRUGS.....	1333
MUSCLE	
10. SKELETAL MUSCLE.....	1334
(a) Neuromuscular junction	
(b) Muscle membrane potentials and permeability	
(c) Contraction and relaxation	
(d) Other	
11. SMOOTH MUSCLE.....	1335
(a) Contraction and relaxation	
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	
12. RESPIRATORY TRACT.....	1335
(a) Secretions	
(b) Smooth muscle and bronchial asthma	
(d) Lung function	
13. RESPIRATORY REFLEXES AND CENTRAL NERVOUS CONTROL.....	1337
CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	
15. HEART.....	1338
(a) Cardiac output (including inotropic drugs)	
(b) Cardiac rate and rhythmicity	
(c) Cardiac muscle	
(d) Coronary circulation	
(e) Innervation and central nervous control	
(f) General cardiovascular effects	
16. BLOOD PRESSURE.....	1344
(a) Antihypertensives	
(b) Drugs increasing blood pressure	
17. BLOOD VESSELS.....	1347
18. DRUGS ACTING ON VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE.....	1347
19. CEREBRAL BLOOD VESSELS (INCLUDING BLOOD BRAIN BARRIER).....	1348
BODY FLUIDS	
20. BLOOD.....	1349
(a) Volume, plasma composition and viscosity	
(b) Coagulation	
RENAL SYSTEM	
22. KIDNEY.....	1351
(a) Diuretics and antidiuretics	
(b) Electrolyte balance	
(c) Acid-base balance	
(d) Renin	
(e) Other	
23. URINARY BLADDER.....	1352
(a) Urinary bladder and tract	
(b) Smooth muscle (urinary retention)	
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	
24. OESOPHAGUS.....	1352
25. SPHINCTER CONTROL.....	1352
26. STOMACH.....	1352
(a) Gastric secretion (including antacids)	
(b) Innervation	
(d) Other	
27. INTESTINE.....	1354
(a) Motility (laxatives, etc.)	
(b) Smooth muscle	
(c) Absorption	
28. EXOCRINE GLANDS.....	1355
29. GALL BLADDER AND BILE.....	1355
30. LIVER.....	1355
ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS	
31. HYPOTHALAMIC HORMONES.....	1356
32. ANTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES.....	1356
33. POSTERIOR PITUITARY HORMONES.....	1356
34. THYROID HORMONES.....	1356
36. ADRENOCORTICAL HORMONES.....	1357
37. ADRENOMEDULLARY HORMONES.....	1357
38. OESTROGENS.....	1357
40. ANDROGENS AND ANABOLIC STEROIDS.....	1357
42. PANCREATIC HORMONES.....	1357
43. GASTROINTESTINAL HORMONES.....	1358
REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS	
45. FEMALE (INCLUDING MAMMARY GLAND).....	1358
46. MALE.....	1359
47. FERTILITY (INCLUDING ORAL CONTRACEPTIVES).....	1359
NERVOUS SYSTEM — (EXCLUDING CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSORY SYSTEMS)	
49. CONDUCTION OF ACTION POTENTIALS.....	1360
50. LOCAL ANAESTHETICS.....	1360
51. SYNAPTIC TRANSMISSION (GENERAL).....	1360
53. PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM.....	1360
(b) Sympathetic nervous system	
DRUGS AFFECTING THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	
54. ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS.....	1361
55. MUSCLE RELAXANTS (CENTRAL).....	1361
56. GENERAL ANAESTHETICS.....	1361
57. ANXIOLYTICS (INCLUDING BENZODIAZEPINE RECEPTORS).....	1362
58. SEDATIVES.....	1363
59. HYPNOTICS.....	1363
60. ANTI-PSYCHOTICS.....	1364
61. ANTI-CONVULSANTS.....	1366
62. ANALGESICS AND ANTI-PYRETICS.....	1367
63. STIMULANTS AND ANORECTICS.....	1368
64. HALLUCINOGENS.....	1370
65. ANTI-DEPRESSANTS.....	1370
66. ANTI-EMETICS.....	1371
67. ALCOHOL AND CNS DEPRESSANTS.....	1372
68. EPILEPTOGENS.....	1372
69. OTHER.....	1373
NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND THEIR RECEPTORS, AGONISTS AND ANTAGONISTS	
70. CHOLINERGIC SYSTEM.....	1374
(a) Acetylcholine	
(b) Muscarinic receptors	
(c) Nicotinic receptors	
71. ADRENERGIC SYSTEM.....	1377
(a) Noradrenaline (and catecholamines in general)	
(b) α_1 receptors	
(c) α_2 receptors	
(d) β_1 receptors	
(e) β_2 receptors	
(f) Combinations of α and β receptors	
72. ADRENALINE.....	1381
73. DOPAMINE.....	1381
74. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE (SEROTONIN).....	1384
75. HISTAMINE.....	1386
76. GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRATE (GABA).....	1386
77. AMINO ACIDS.....	1388
(b) Glycine	
(c) Glutamate	
(d) Taurine	
(e) Combinations and others	
78. SUBSTANCE P AND KININS.....	1389
79. ENDOGENOUS OPIATES.....	1390
80. VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL POLYPEPTIDE (VIP).....	1393
81. CHOLECYSTOKININ (CCK).....	1393
82. PEPTIDES.....	1394
(a) Neurotensin	
(b) Somatostatin	
(c) Thyroliberin (TRH)	
(d) Vasopressin (ADH) and oxytocin	
(f) Combinations and others	
83. NUCLEOTIDES.....	1396
84. OTHER.....	1397
85. COMPARATIVE NEUROPHARMACOLOGY.....	1397
BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL PHARMACOLOGY	
86. ALCOHOL.....	1398
87. TOBACCO.....	1399
88. PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS.....	1399
89. ADDICTIVE DRUGS AND DRUG ABUSE.....	1401
90. BEHAVIOURAL EFFECTS OF NEUROTRANSMITTERS AND HORMONES.....	1403
91. ETHNOPHARMACOLOGY.....	1405
SENSORY SYSTEMS	
92. AUDITORY AND VESTIBULAR SYSTEMS.....	1405
93. CHEMORECEPTORS.....	1405

94. VISUAL SYSTEM.....	1405
95. SOMESTHETIC SYSTEM.....	1406
(a) Pain	
(b) Temperature	
AUTACOIDS	
96. HISTAMINE.....	1406
97. 5-HYDROXYTRYPTAMINE.....	1407
98. PEPTIDES.....	1407
(a) Angiotensin	
(b) Bradykinin and other kinins	
99. PROSTAGLANDINS, PROSTACYCLINS AND OTHER FATTY ACID DERIVATIVES.....	1407
100. ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS.....	1408
101. ANTI-HISTAMINES AND ANTI-ALLERGIC DRUGS.....	1409
CHEMOTHERAPY	
102. CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES.....	1410
(b) Microbial antimetabolites	
(c) Broad spectrum antibiotics	
(d) Penicillins and cephalosporins	
(e) Aminoglycosides	
(f) Tetracyclines	
(g) Anti-tuberculosis and anti-leprosy drugs	
(h) Anti-fungal drugs	
(i) Antiviral drugs	
(j) Combinations and other	
103. CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC DISEASES.....	1415
(a) Helminthiasis	
(b) Amoebiasis	
(c) Malaria	
(d) Other	
104. CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES.....	1416
(a) Antimetabolites	
(b) Antibiotics	
(c) Alkylating agents	
(d) Cytotoxic drugs	
(f) Combinations and other	
IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY	
105. TRANSPLANTATION.....	1420
106. AUTOIMMUNITY.....	1421
107. LYMPHOCYTES.....	1422
108. MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTES.....	1422
109. GRANULOCYTES.....	1423
110. OTHER IMMUNOPHARMACOLOGY.....	1423
DEVELOPMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY	
111. PRENATAL.....	1424
112. NEONATAL.....	1424
METHODS	
113. METHODS IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH.....	1424
TOXICOLOGY	
114. GENERAL.....	1425
115. XENOBIOTIC METABOLISM.....	1425
116. TOXINS AND VENOMS.....	1427
117. NEUROTOXINS AND TOXINS USED AS RESEARCH TOOLS.....	1428
118. FOODS AND HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS.....	1429
119. METALS AND IONS.....	1430
120. PESTICIDES AND HERBICIDES.....	1432
121. GASES AND WARFARE CHEMICALS.....	1433
122. INDUSTRIAL POLLUTANTS.....	1433
(a) Organic	
(b) Inorganic	
(c) Gases and vapours	
(d) Dusts	
(e) Halogens	
(f) Fuels	
(g) Radionucleotides	
123. DRUGS.....	1436
124. ALCOHOL.....	1438
125. TOBACCO.....	1439
126. TERATOGENS, FOETOTOXINS AND REPRODUCTIVE TOXICOLOGY.....	1440
127. CARCINOGENS AND MUTAGENS.....	1441
128. OTHER CHEMICALS.....	1443
129. THERAPIES AND ANTIDOTES.....	1443
130. METHODS IN TOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGICAL TESTING.....	1444
131. GENERAL TOPICS, REVIEWS AND SYMPOSIA.....	1445
AUTHOR INDEX.....	1446

VOL.
2
1985